CONGRESSIONAL RECORD PROVES USEFUL FOR PRESERVING RE-MARKS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Texas (Mr. BURGESS) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. BURGESS. Madam Speaker, we have heard from several people tonight on the other side of the aisle who spoke out against the activity in Iraq and said that they were opposed to the activity in Iraq, and that is their right, their privilege, their obligation to do so.

Madam Speaker, I was not here when the Congress voted on authorizing the use of military force in the country of Iraq. I think had I been here that I would have voted in favor of that use of military force, but that is merely speculation. I was not here.

But, Madam Speaker, I think it is useful to go back in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD and read the remarks of people who were here who had those debates, who had to work through those issues, and who did then ultimately vote for the use of force in Iraq.

I quote the Congressional Record from September 12, 2002, where an individual said, "I firmly believe the issue of Iraq is not about politics, but it is about national security. We know or have known for at least 20 years that Saddam Hussein has aggressively and obsessively sought weapons of mass destruction by any means available. We know that he has chemical and biological weapons today. He has used them in the past, and he is doing everything he can to build more. Each day he inches closer to his long-term goal of a nuclear capability, a capability that could be less than a year away. I believe," this speaker said, "I believe that Saddam Hussein's Iraqi regime wants a clear threat to the United States, to our allies, to our interests around the world, and to the values of freedom and democracy that we hold

Madam Speaker, this individual went on to say, "Saddam has proved his willingness to act irrationally and brutally against his neighbors and against his own people. Iraq's destructive capability has the potential to throw the entire Middle East into chaos and poses a moral threat to our vital allies. Furthermore, the threat against America is all too clear. Thousands of terrorist operatives around the world would pay anything to get their hands on Saddam's arsenal."

The speaker went on to say, "There is every possibility that he could turn those weapons over to terrorists. No one can doubt that if the terrorists had had weapons on September 11, had had those weapons of mass destruction, they would have used them. On September 12, 2002, we can hardly forget the terrorist threat and the serious danger that Saddam would allow his arsenal to be used. Iraq has continued to develop its arsenal in defiance of the collective will of the international

community as expressed through the United Nations Security Council. It, Iraq, is violating terms of the cease-fire that ended the Gulf War and is ignoring as many as 16 United Nations Security Council resolutions, including 11 resolutions concerning Iraq's efforts to develop weapons of mass destruction. These U.N. resolutions are not unilateral American demands; they involve obligations that Iraq has undertaken to the international community. By ignoring them, Saddam Hussein is undermining the credibility of the United Nations."

Let me repeat that.

"By ignoring them, Saddam Hussein is undermining the credibility of the United Nations openly and openly violating international law and making a mockery of the very idea of international collective action."

Madam Speaker, this individual on September 12 of 2002 wrapped things up with the very concise statement that goes on to say, "The path of confronting Saddam is full of hazards, but the path of inaction is far more dangerous. This week, a week before we remember the sacrifice of thousands of innocent Americans made on 9/11, the choice could not be starker. Had we known that such attacks were imminent, we surely would have used every means at our disposal to prevent them and to take out the plotters."

Well, Madam Speaker, unfortunately, these words were spoken by a Member of the other body, and the decorum of the House prevents me from properly attributing them, but most people would recognize the speaker of these words as the man who has recently been designated for the second highest office in this land, the Democratic, purported Democratic nominee for Vice President of the United States.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Michigan (Mr. CONYERS) is recognized for 5 minutes.

(Mr. CONYERS addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.)

## ORDER OF BUSINESS

Mr. SMITH of Michigan. Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to proceed with my 5 minute at this time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Michigan?

There was no objection.

A TRIBUTE IN HONOR OF ROL-LAND "BOB" LYONS OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Michigan (Mr. SMITH) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. SMITH of Michigan. Madam Speaker, I rise this evening to honor and remember Rolland "Bob" Lyons, who lost his struggle with cancer June 17, 2004.

Bob was born in Ann Arbor, Michigan, and lived in several Michigan cities before graduating from Kalamazoo High School in 1948. He served his country in Korea as a second lieutenant in the Army. A graduate of the University of Michigan, he founded the Michigan Trenching Service, Incorporated, and became a prime contractor for service companies. Although he was a highly successful businessman, he humbly referred to himself as "just a ditch digger from Ann Arbor."

Bob Lyons inspired optimism and a community-minded spirit that has left a lasting mark on those who were fortunate enough to have known him. Bob's commitment to improving society can be seen through his membership on the Mackinac Center Board of Directors. However, he will best be remembered, I think, for his boundless energy and commitment to numerous causes: Cleary University, St. Joseph Hospital, the Boy Scouts, the Hands On Museum, and many, many others.

Bob Lyons' humor and outgoing personality made him a natural at fundraisers and political events where he was a regular. He recruited, encouraged, supported and helped elect many political candidates.

Bob was passionate for his causes and was a role model for all of us who seek to improve our communities and our country. Thank you, Bob, for all you did for us. You will be remembered fondly. We offer our condolences to your beloved wife Jan, daughter Suezahn, son Rob. Bob, your service to your community and your country will be remembered.

## □ 1900

## HONORING Doug Bereuter

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mrs. MILLER of Michigan). Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 7, 2003, the gentleman from Nebraska (Mr. Osborne) is recognized for 60 minutes as the designee of the majority leader.

## GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. OSBORNE. Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days within which to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material on the subject of my Special Order.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Nebraska?

There was no objection.

Mr. OSBORNE. Madam Speaker, at this time we would like to honor the gentleman from Nebraska (DOUG BEREUTER), who is from the First Congressional District. I would like to begin the Special Orders by recognizing the gentleman from California (Mr. THOMAS), who is the chairman of Committee on Ways and Means and who graciously arranged this hour for us.